

## ENERGY CONSUMPTION

TABLE 6-17  
 COOLING DEGREE DAYS<sup>a</sup> BY CALENDAR YEAR AND COOLING SEASON<sup>b,c</sup>

State/Region	Calendar Year Degree Days		Cooling Season Degree Days	
	2023	Normal	2023	Normal
<b>UNITED STATES</b>	<b>1,319</b>	<b>1,216</b>	<b>1,148</b>	<b>1,076</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>417</b>
Connecticut	639	567	633	565
Maine	334	228	334	228
Massachusetts	593	452	582	451
New Hampshire	427	304	425	304
Rhode Island	623	477	612	475
Vermont	243	276	241	276
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>651</b>
New Jersey	861	766	815	758
New York	672	621	650	615
Pennsylvania	656	661	641	653
<b>East North Central</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>698</b>
Illinois	933	875	889	858
Indiana	756	894	729	874
Michigan	437	568	418	562
Ohio	600	738	593	725
Wisconsin	523	502	495	497
<b>West North Central</b>	<b>1,061</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>1,022</b>	<b>907</b>
Iowa	967	838	925	823
Kansas	1,494	1,441	1,448	1,389
Minnesota	668	483	642	479
Missouri	1,312	1,250	1,263	1,206
Nebraska	1,125	1,008	1,079	991
North Dakota	565	452	565	450
South Dakota	851	731	826	725
<b>South Atlantic</b>	<b>2,088</b>	<b>1,964</b>	<b>1,626</b>	<b>1,573</b>
Delaware	1,213	1,057	1,143	1,036
District of Columbia	1,549	1,531	1,425	1,474
Florida	3,619	3,421	2,315	2,314
Georgia	1,724	1,701	1,601	1,544
Maryland	1,089	1,024	1,025	1,005
North Carolina	1,443	1,387	1,376	1,311
South Carolina	1,868	1,800	1,696	1,643
Virginia	1,178	1,049	1,107	1,019
West Virginia	798	771	785	753
<b>East South Central</b>	<b>1,640</b>	<b>1,548</b>	<b>1,529</b>	<b>1,429</b>
Alabama	1,976	1,865	1,820	1,674
Kentucky	1,141	1,174	1,097	1,126
Mississippi	2,417	2,079	2,182	1,843
Tennessee	1,340	1,349	1,281	1,277
<b>West South Central</b>	<b>2,971</b>	<b>2,449</b>	<b>2,511</b>	<b>2,100</b>
Arkansas	2,013	1,762	1,896	1,646
Louisiana	2,800	2,575	2,305	2,151
Oklahoma	2,033	1,875	1,904	1,760
Texas	3,283	2,647	2,733	2,222
<b>Mountain</b>	<b>1,280</b>	<b>1,243</b>	<b>1,151</b>	<b>1,135</b>
Arizona	2,757	2,861	2,347	2,495
Colorado	417	273	417	273
Idaho	534	456	532	454
Montana	306	248	306	248
Nevada	1,505	1,921	1,399	1,759
New Mexico	940	893	927	876
Utah	676	671	676	661
Wyoming	247	296	247	296
<b>Pacific</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>642</b>
Alaska	19	14	19	14
California	783	905	715	809
Hawaii	4,768	4,300	2,325	2,186
Oregon	431	237	428	236
Washington	349	198	349	198

<sup>a</sup>See glossary for definition of (cooling) degree day. Division cooling degree days are the weighted average of all states in a region, according to the 2010 population. National cooling degree days are the weighted average of all divisions, according to the 2010 population.

<sup>b</sup>Cooling season is the period of May through September.

<sup>c</sup>The transference of many weather stations between city locations and nearby airports at some time during the 30-year period has led to the introduction of slight inconsistencies in the average data.